

Imputation of assay activity data using deep learning

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Alchemite™ machine learning tool to



Reduce the need for experiments and **accelerate** drug discovery

Utilise **all available** information: computer simulations and real-life measurements

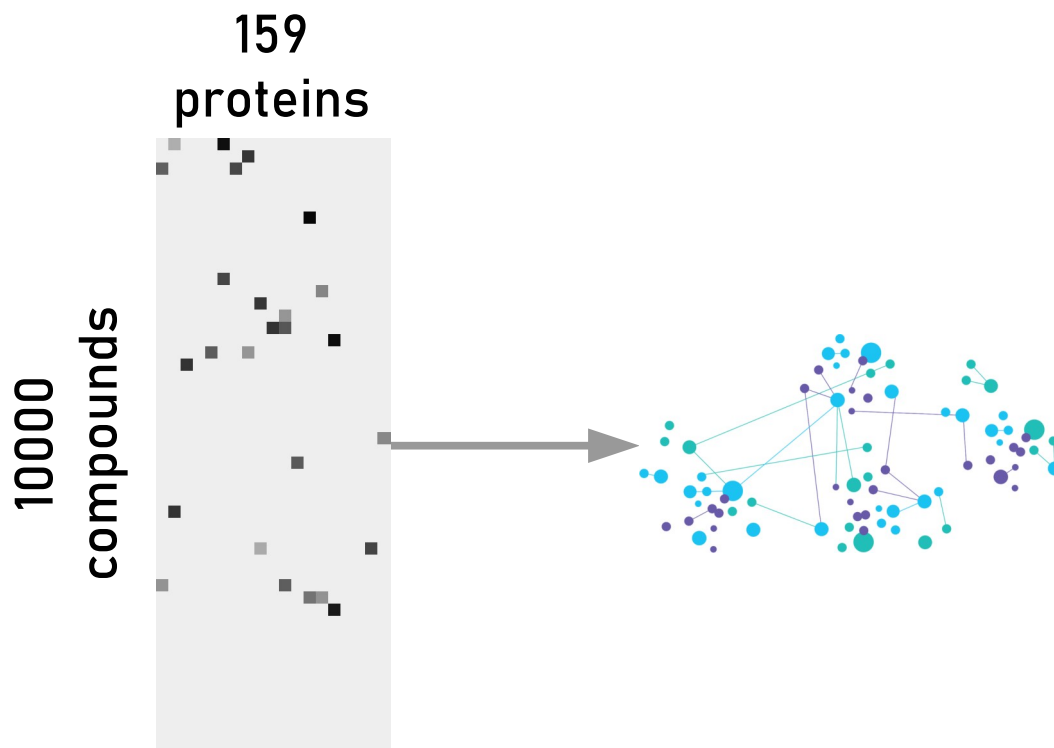
Impute values from sparse data

Broadly applicable with **proven** applications in drug design and materials discovery

Novartis dataset to benchmark machine learning



159 kinase proteins, 10000 compounds, data 5% complete

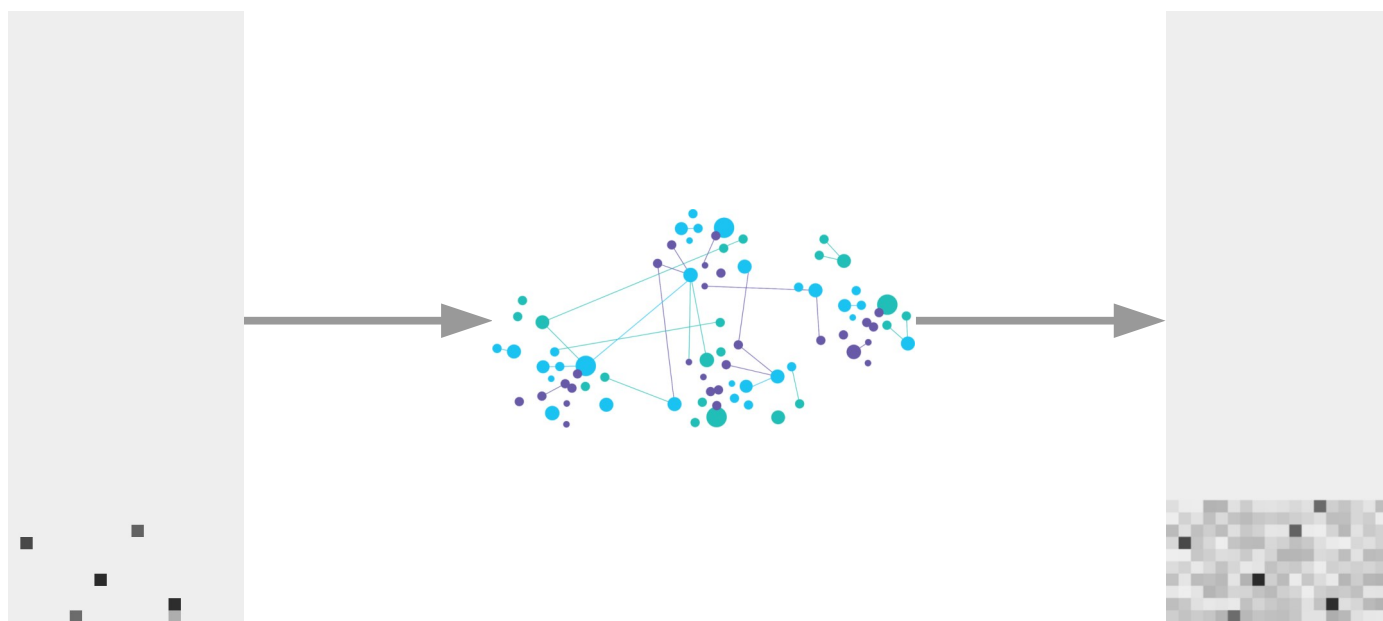


Data from ChEMBL
Martin, Polyakov, Tian, and Perez,
J. Chem. Inf. Model. 57, 2077 (2017)

Validate imputation of missing entries



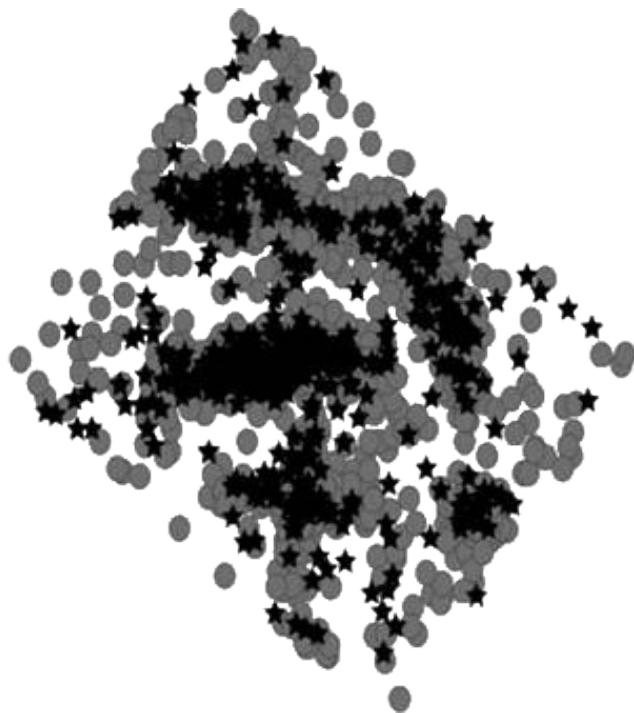
Realistically split holdout data set, extrapolate to new chemical space



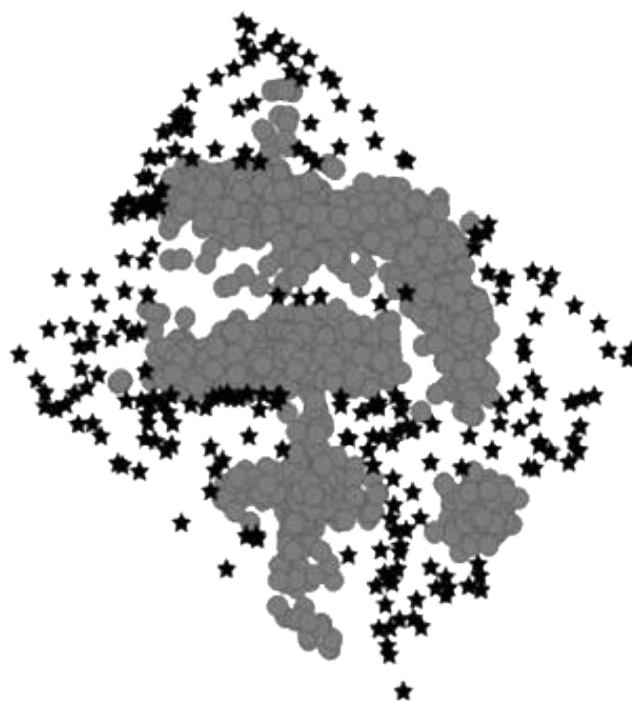
Impute missing entries in new chemical space



Random



Realistic

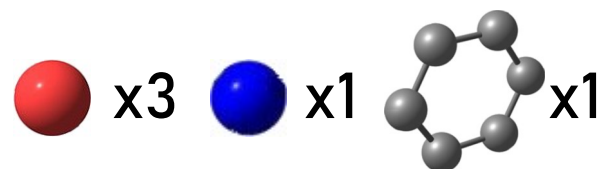
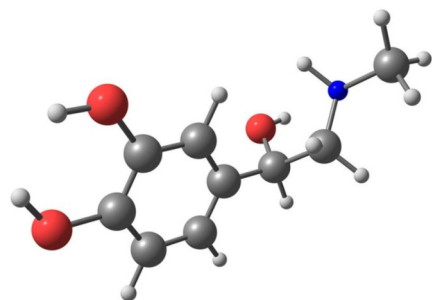


● Training

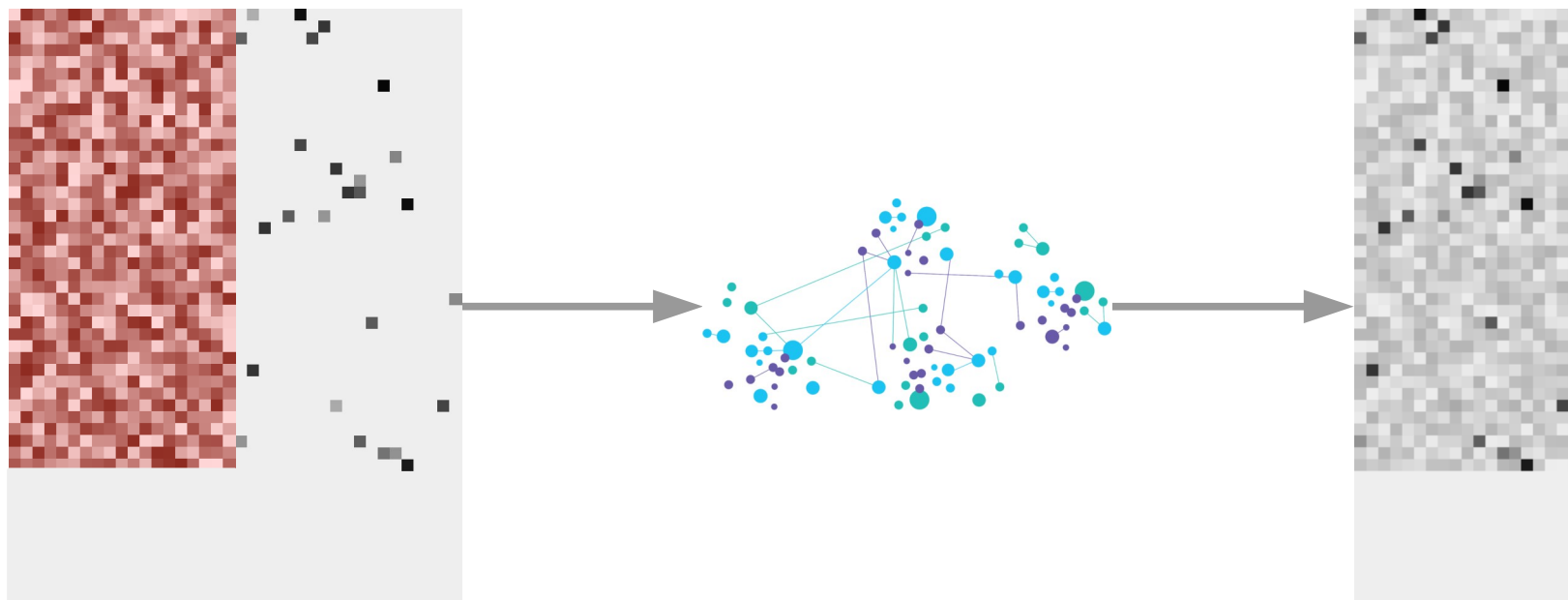
★ Validation

Data from ChEMBL
Martin, Polyakov, Tian, and Perez,
J. Chem. Inf. Model. 57, 2077 (2017)

QSAR: quantitative structure-activity relationships



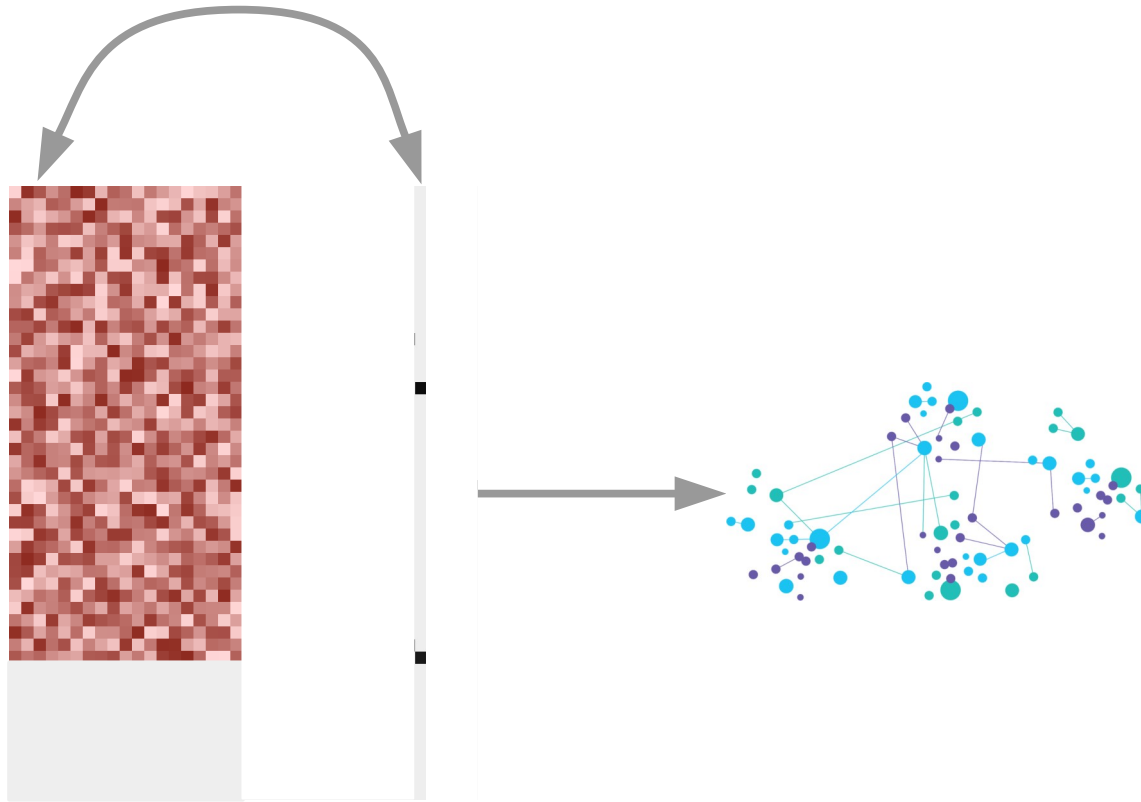
Molecular weight=183 Da



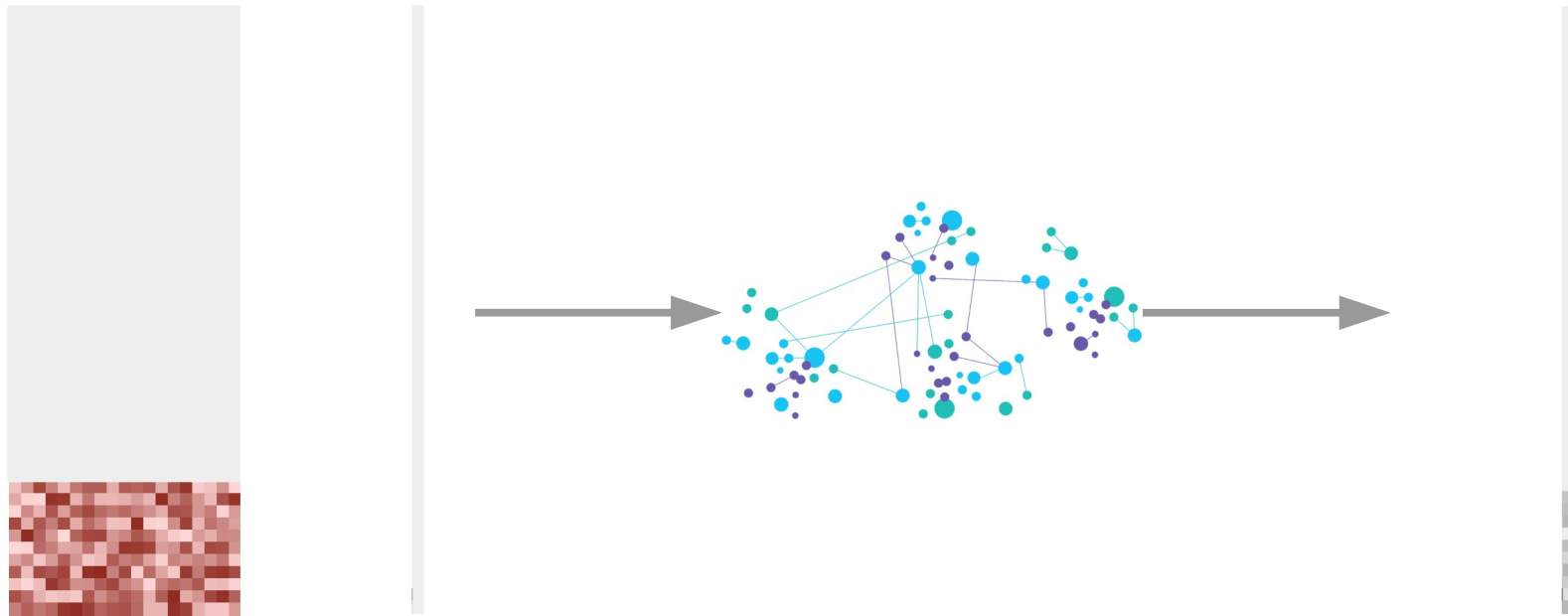
Train off one column at a time



Standard methods learn descriptor-protein correlations



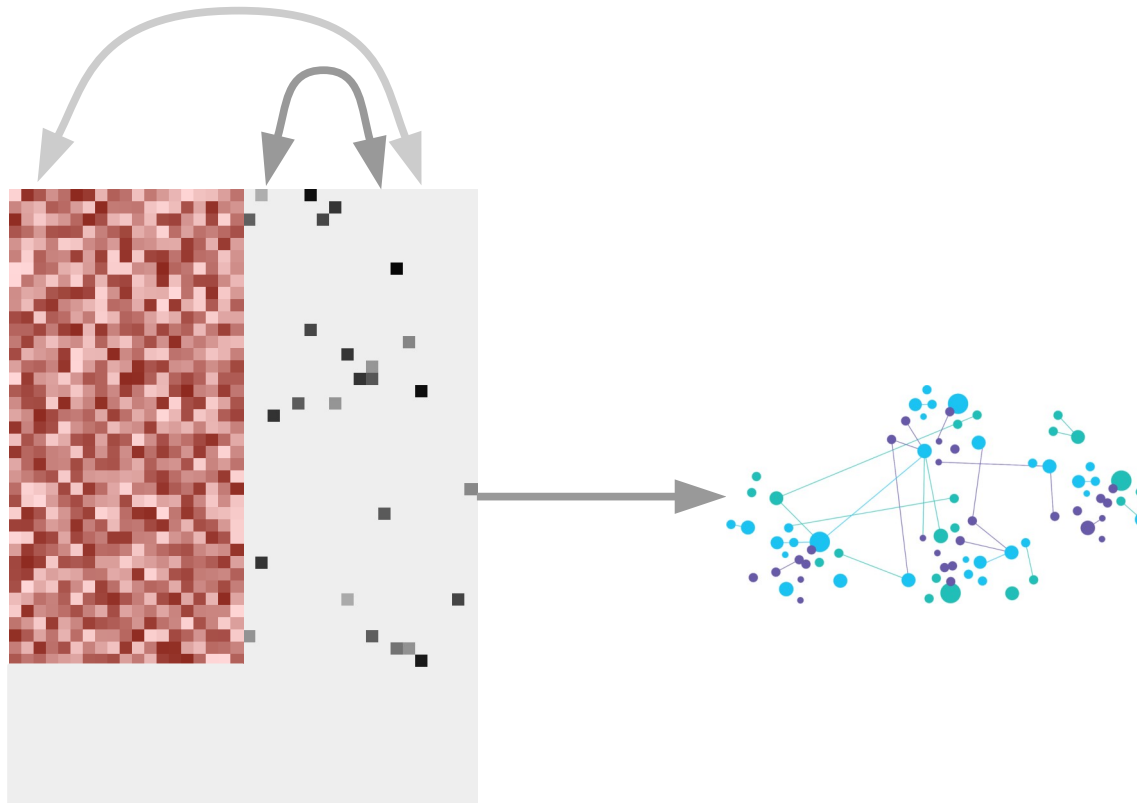
Train and predict one column at a time



Alchemite™ uses all available data



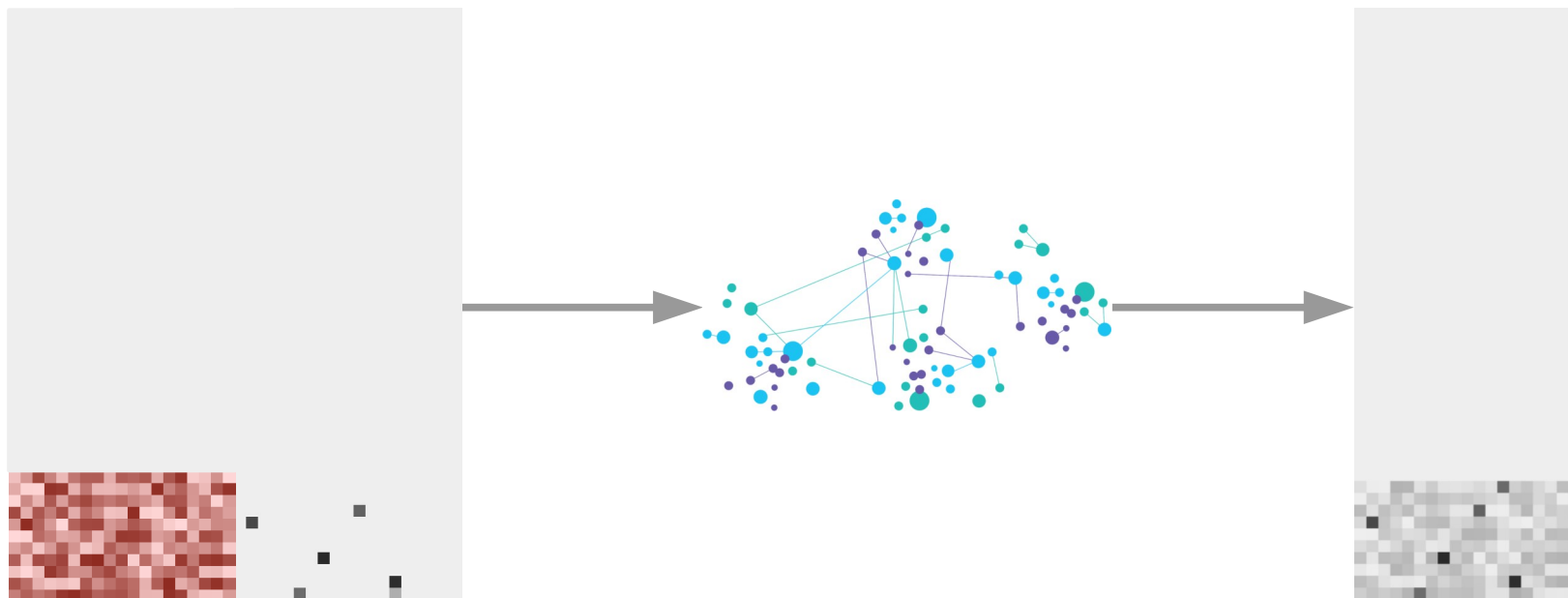
Include protein-protein correlations



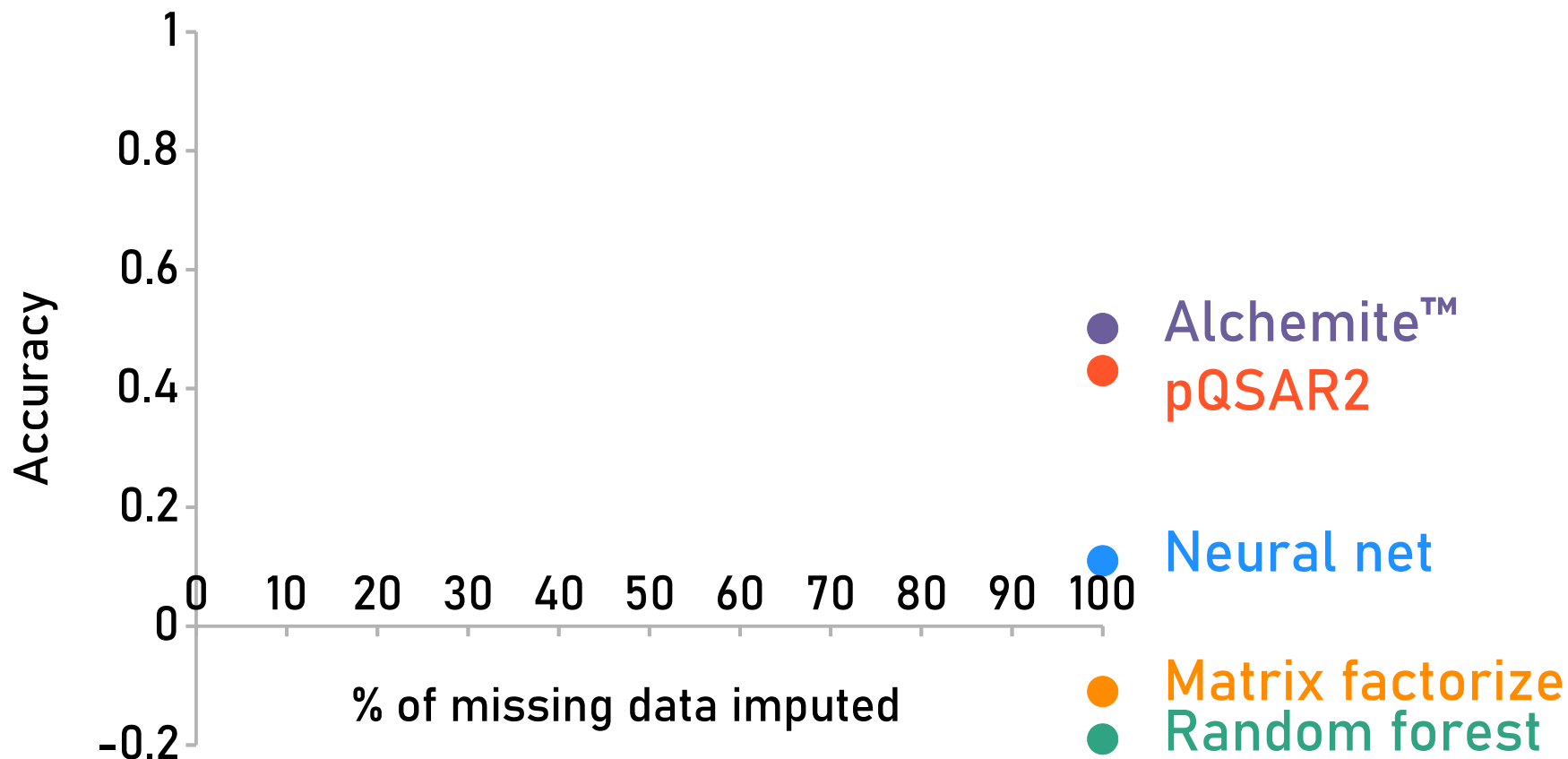
Validate imputation of missing entries



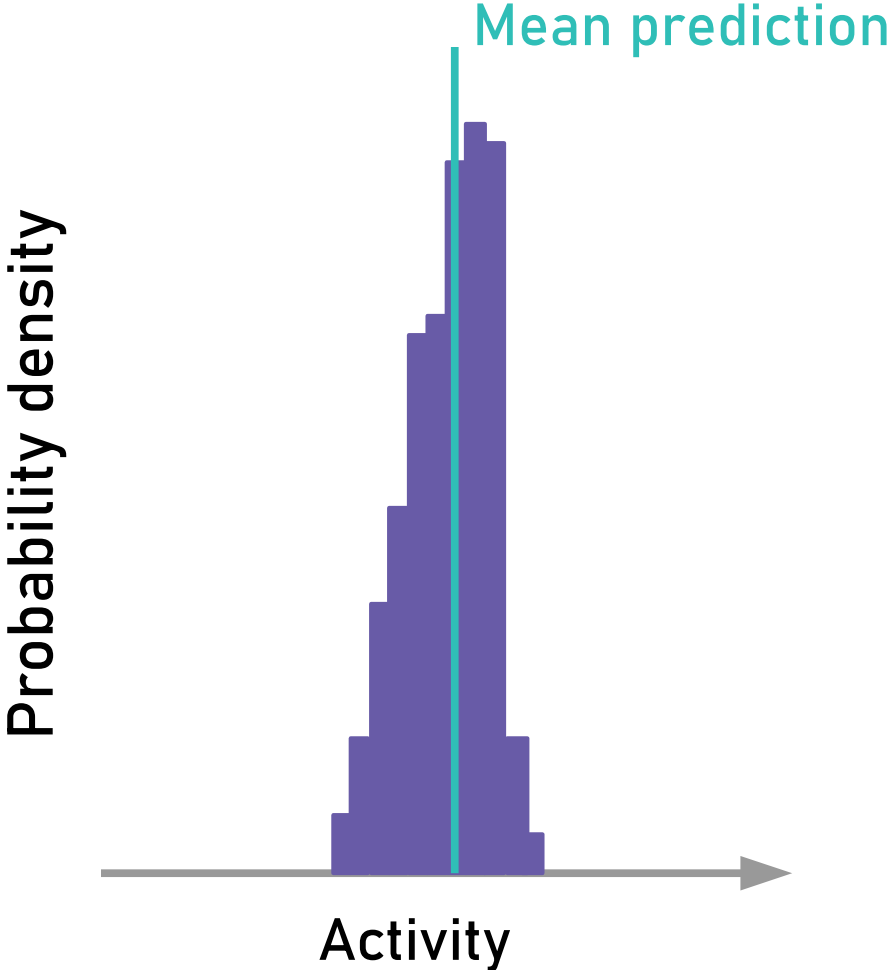
Realistically split holdout data set, extrapolate to new chemical space, and calculate the accuracy



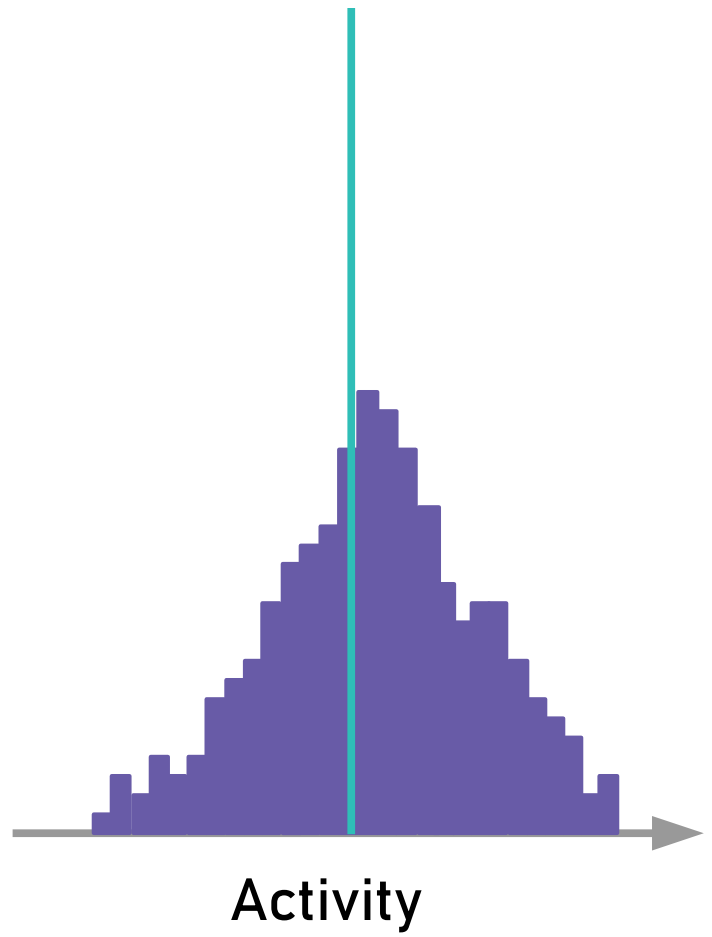
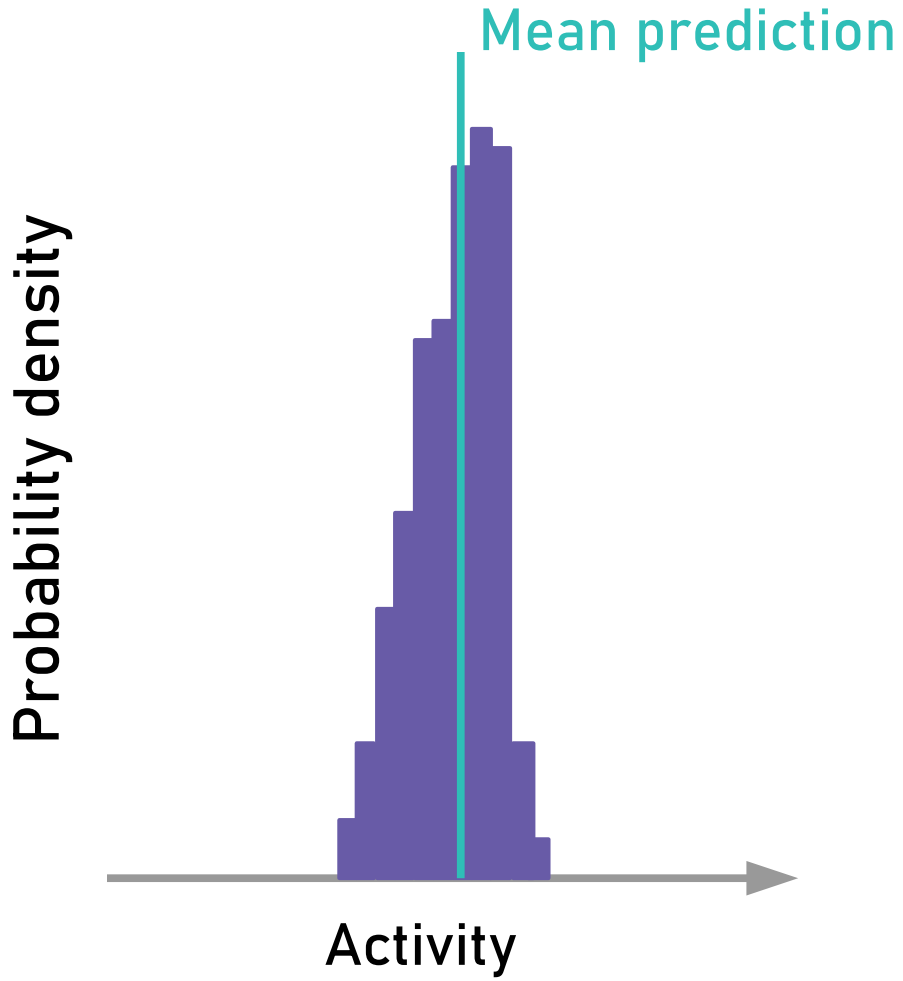
Alchemite™ outperforms other methods



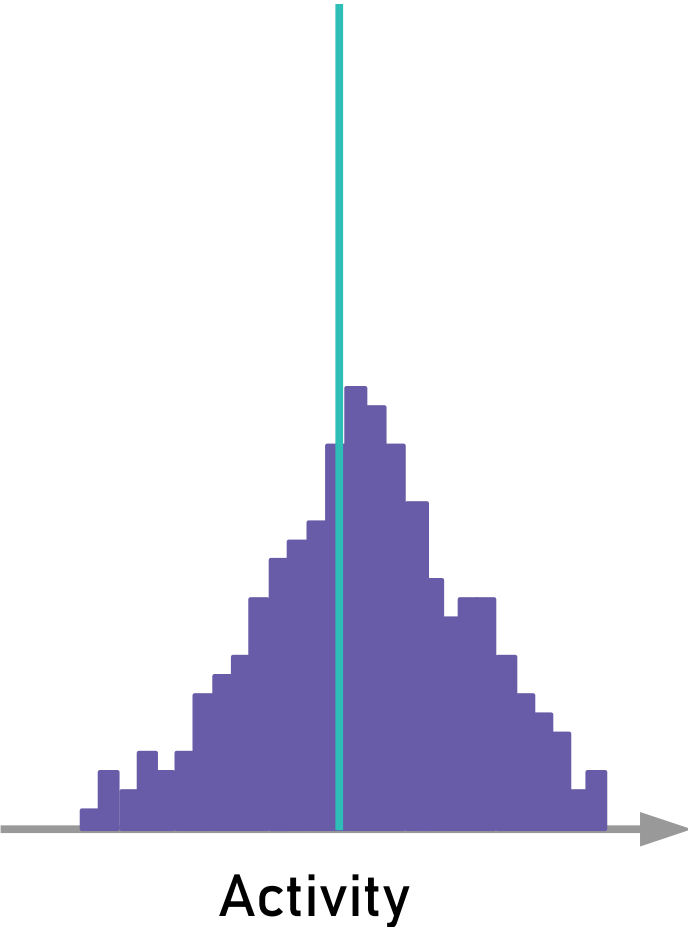
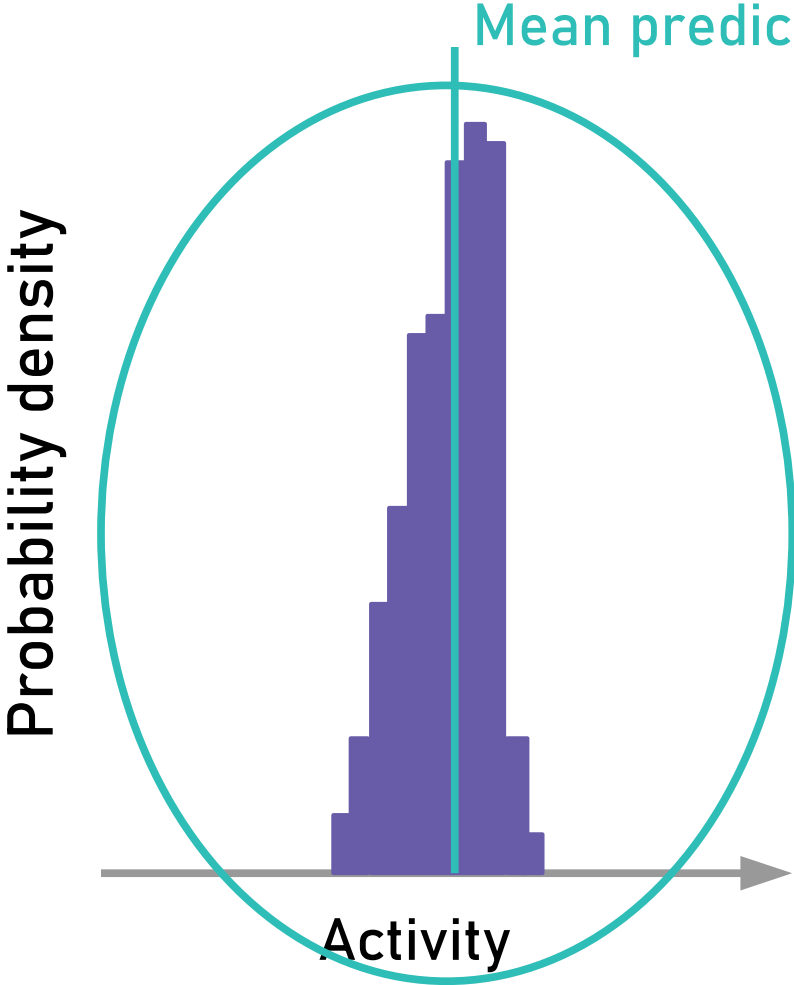
Calculate probability distribution



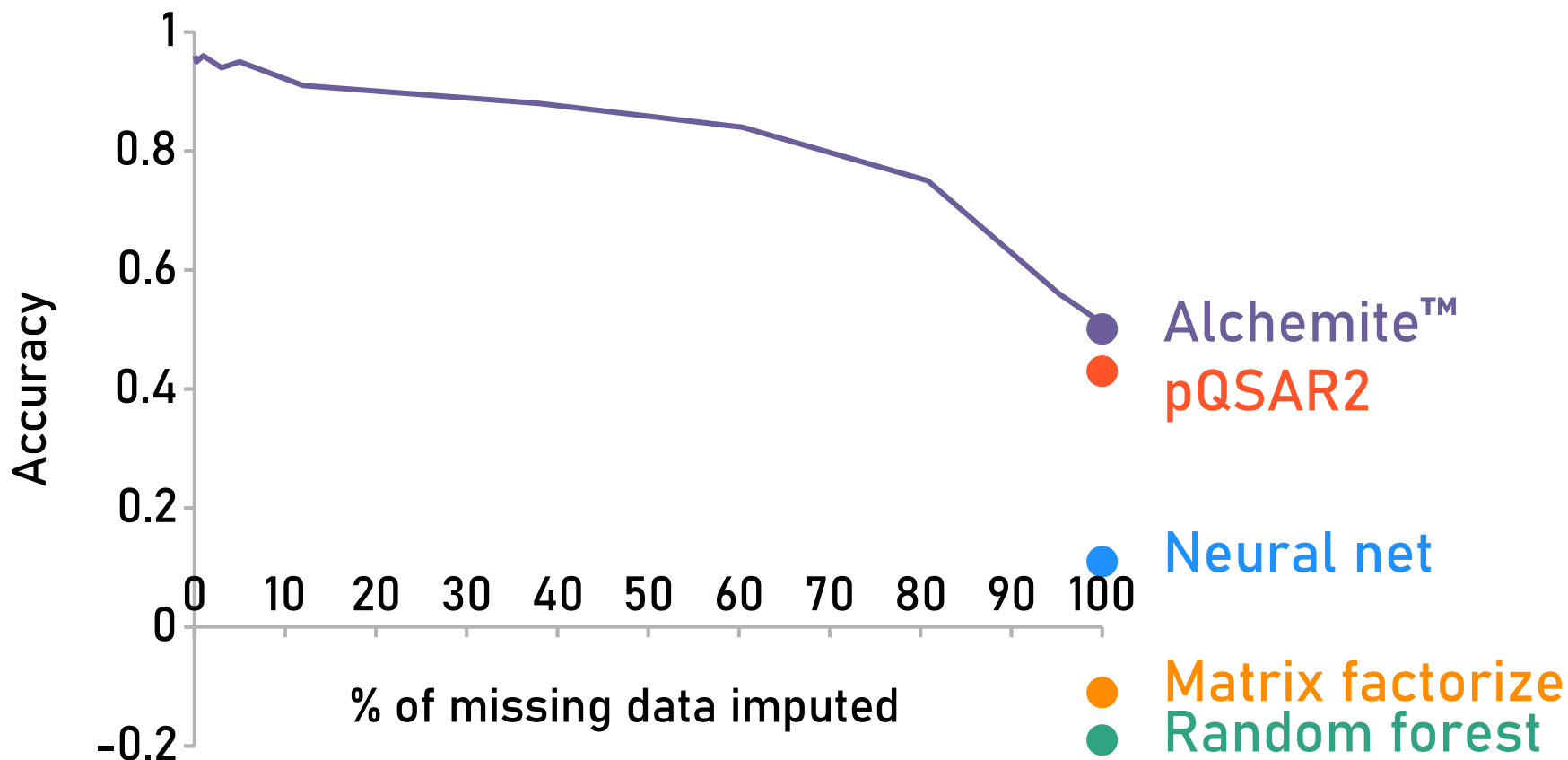
Less confident prediction



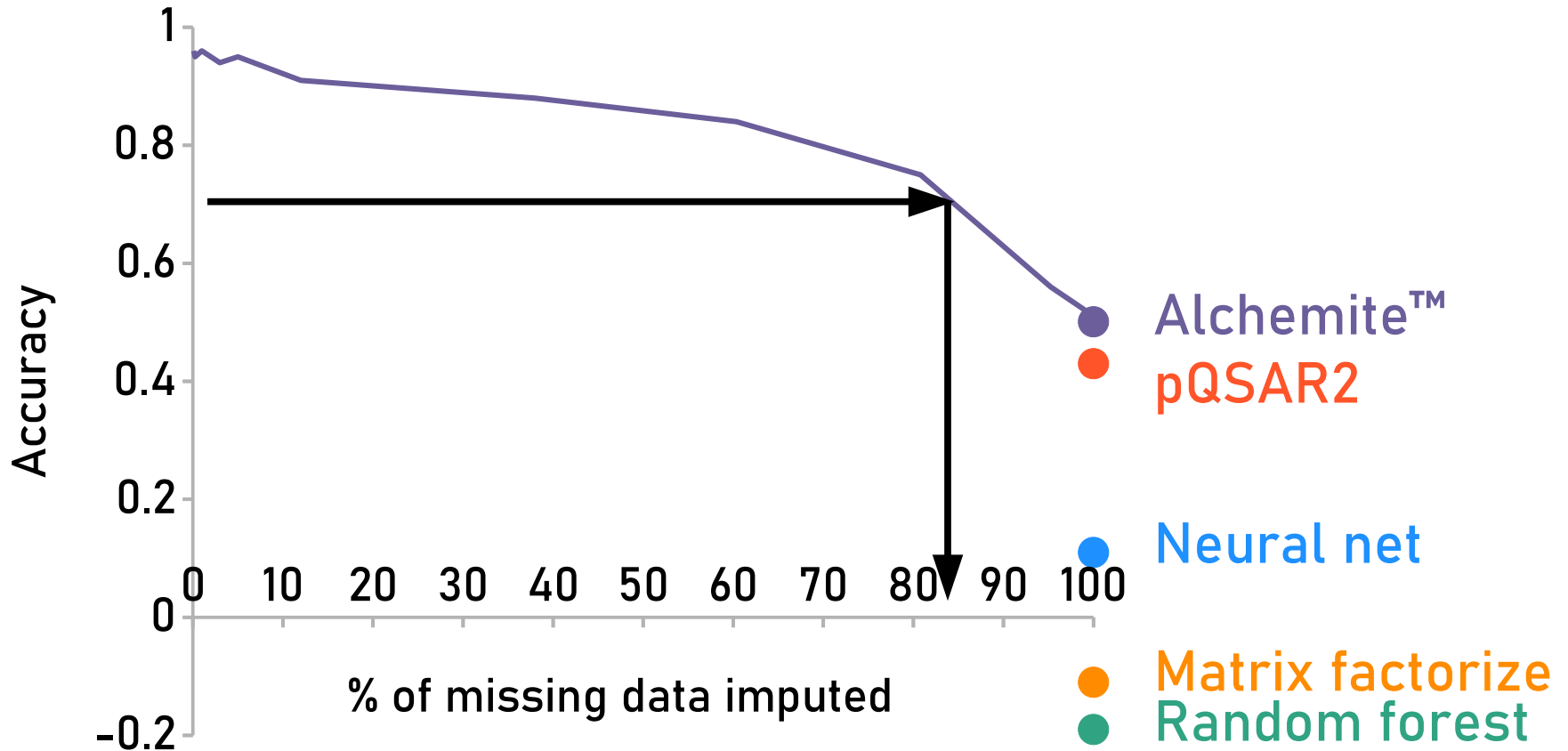
Focus on most confident predictions



Reporting on only most confident predictions



Select performance level



Taking Alchemite™ to market



Optibrium and Intellegens Collaborate to Apply Novel Deep Learning Methods to Drug Discovery

Partnership combines Intellegens' proprietary AI technology with Optibrium's expertise in predictive modelling and compound design



Cambridge duo in £1m AI drug discovery project

Cambridge duo Optibrium and Intellegens along with Medicines Discovery Catapult in Cheshire have secured a grant from Innovate UK to fund a £1 million project investigating Artificial Intelligence support for drug discovery.

Open Source Malaria competition



OPEN SOURCE MALARIA

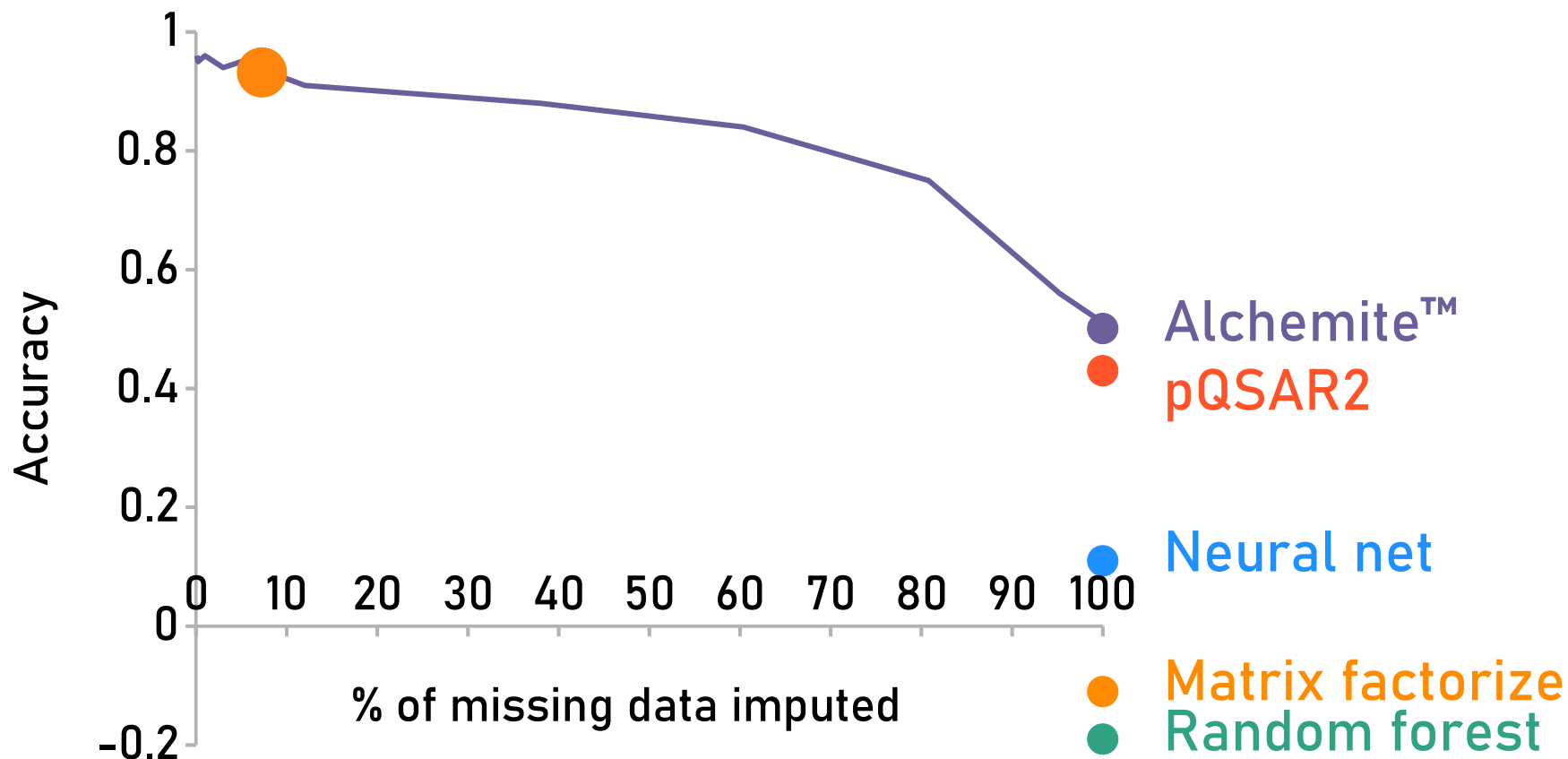
Looking for New Medicines

Open Source Malaria entrants

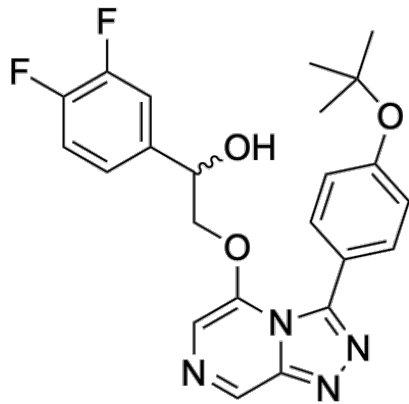


Entrant	Precision	Result
Molomics	82%	Winner (company)
Davy Guan	82%	Winner (non-company)
Optibrium/Intellegens	81%	Second place
Exscientia	81%	Second place
Slade Matthews	64%	Runner-up
Auromind	58%	Runner-up
Raymond Lui	58%	Runner-up
KCL	36%	Runner-up
Interlinked TX	36%	Runner-up

Focus on compounds with low uncertainty



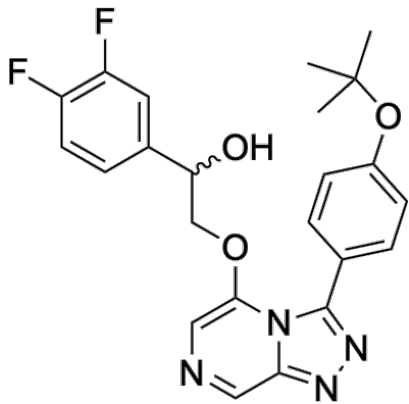
Open Source Malaria experimental validation



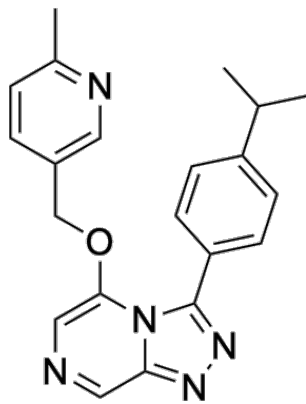
Optibrium/Intellegens

0.647 μM

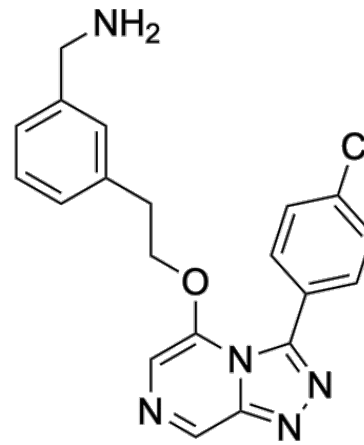
Open Source Malaria other compounds



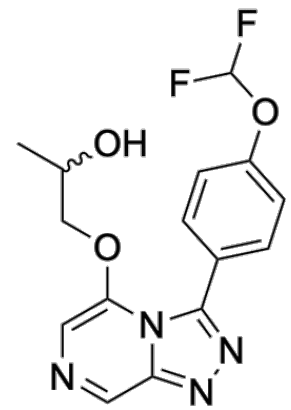
Optibrium/Intellegens
0.647 μM



Davy Guan
>25 μM

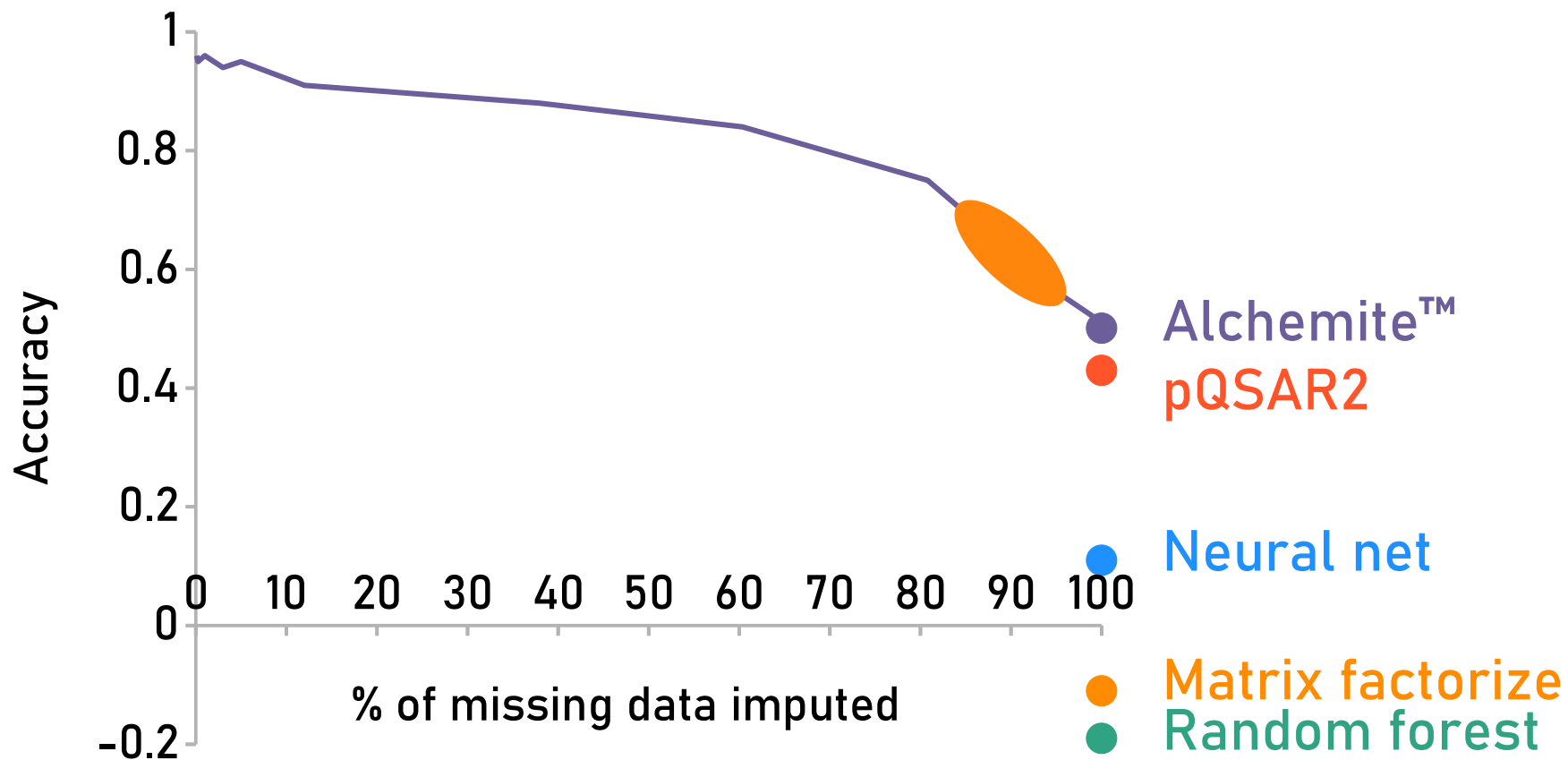


Exscientia
10.9 μM



Molomics
>25 μM

Open Source Malaria other compounds



Summary



Alchemite™ trains across all endpoints to capture **activity-activity** correlations

Understand and exploit **probability distribution** to focus on most confident results

Impute results of missing assays to high accuracy, enabling computational screening of compounds to identify **new hits**

Take Alchemite™ to market with **Optibrium** in October 2020